Point Allocation. The total of all points earned during the term determines the course grade. The approximate point allocation is specified below. Detailed requirements for each grade component appear on the reverse of this sheet.

| Grade Component | Count (approximate) | Points Per Assignment | Total Points | Fractional Weight |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Syllabus Worksheet | 1 | 15 | 15 | $3 \%$ |
| Graded Homework | 4 | 10 to 20 | 50 | $11 \%$ |
| Chapter Tests | 3 (of which the best 2 count) | 100 | 200 | $43 \%$ |
| Final Examination | 1 | 200 | 200 | $43 \%$ |
| Total | - | - | 465 | $100 \%$ |

Occasional in-class tasks, worth up to 10 points each, may be assigned without prior notice. Though not listed above, these also count toward the final grade, and cannot be made up if missed. All points (for in-class assignments, chapter tests, and the final exam) carry equal weight. The actual number of assignments and chapter tests determines the precise percentage weighting of each course grade component. Thus, the assignment counts, point totals, and fractional weights given above are subject to change. As a precaution, track your point totals to ensure that they agree with the instructor's reckoning, and keep all returned work until final grades are posted.
Letter Grade Determination. The approximate grade scale for assignments is shown at right. At the instructor's discretion, the scale may adjust slightly up or down for a particular assignment, in response to the class's average performance, so do not interpret these percentage amounts literally. Rather, they are a guide to help you estimate your performance anytime during the term. Periodically, the instructor will provide exact point-total minimums for each letter grade, as appropriate for the amount of work assigned up to that time. Dividing the point total minimums by the maximum possible number of points may yield percentages higher or lower than the limits shown in the table. To assure earning a given letter grade, you must average at least that grade in each component listed in or immediately below the point

| Letter Grading Guidelines <br> (Approximate) |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Fraction of <br> Total Points | Letter <br> Grade |
| $92 \%$ to $100 \%$ | A |
| $84 \%$ to $92 \%$ | B |
| $72 \%$ to $84 \%$ | C |
| $64 \%$ to $72 \%$ | D |
| Below $64 \%$ | F | allocation table. (Example: To earn a B, you must achieve at least a B average on all work.) You may make up a deficiency in one component by significantly exceeding minimum requirements in another. Grading is based on total points earned, with one caveat: if you fail the final exam, or miss it without contacting the instructor in advance, your course mark will be D or F , regardless of your point total.

Attendance. Regular attendance is expected, but you do not earn (lose) points for good (poor) attendance. Attendance may be a deciding factor for those on the "borderline" between grades. Here, 2 or fewer absences during the term is seen favorably; 3 or more, less favorably. Section 84500 of the state Education Code requires instructors to record attendance, so please sign the roll daily.
Drop Policy. The instructor may drop you without warning if you miss any four or more lectures, or if you miss or score $50 \%$ or less on two or more chapter tests. However, to be safe, drop the class yourself if this becomes necessary.
Diagonal Vision Policy (Cheating/Plagiarism). By placing your name on a paper, you certify that the work on that paper is yours. During any test, copying, allowing copying, or having another person do your work for you constitutes fraud, and Sections 66400 et seq. of the state Education Code prohibit it. Talking (in particular, asking others to let you copy them (a form of harassment)) is also forbidden at these times. Violations will be dealt with:

- First offense: Anyone involved (recipients and, except in harassment cases, donor) earn zero credit for the work in question. (As donors can also lose points, it is in your interest to report someone who copies you.) Any test score reduced due to plagiarism will not be dropped, even if it is your lowest. Any student found to have plagiarized even once will also lose the privilege of earning extra credit points for the remainder of the term.
- Further offenses: Perpetrators will be reported to campus administrators, who may take additional action, e.g., placing derogatory notations on students' transcripts and/or suspending or expelling them from the college.
In study groups, share ideas verbally. Keep work in a notebook for reference, not out where others can copy it. Avoid copying answers from tutors. If several students do this, their papers, being identical, will appear to be plagiarized. Also, if you are given a take-home test, never consult a tutor, and never work together with one or more classmates; contact the instructor if you have a question.

